

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1.-28. (Canceled)

29. (Currently Amended) A light-emitting element comprising:

an anode;

a hole injecting layer over and in contact with the anode;

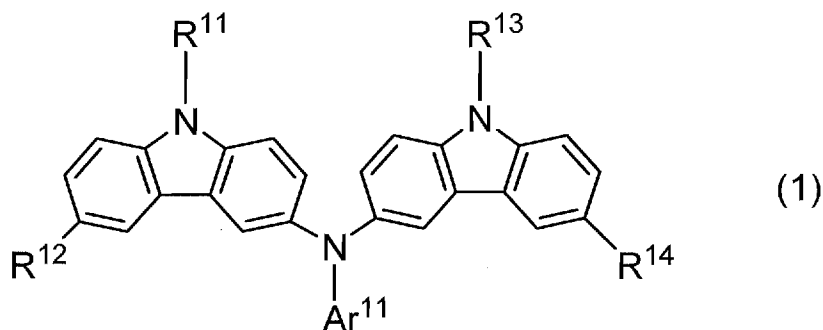
~~a cathode; and~~

~~a layer between the anode and the cathode and~~ over the hole injecting layer, the layer including a carbazole derivative[.];

a light-emitting layer over and in contact with the layer; and

a cathode over the light-emitting layer,

wherein the carbazole derivative is represented by a general formula (1),



wherein  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{13}$  ~~are different and~~ represent an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms,

wherein  $R^{12}$  and  $R^{14}$  represent hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms, and

wherein  $Ar^{11}$  represents an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms.

30. (Currently Amended) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, wherein the layer is in contact with the ~~[[anode]]~~ hole injecting layer.

31. (Currently Amended) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, ~~wherein the layer is a hole-transporting layer.~~  
wherein the hole injecting layer comprises VO<sub>x</sub> or MoO<sub>x</sub>.

32. (Canceled)

33. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device having the light-emitting element according to claim 29.

34.-49. (Canceled)

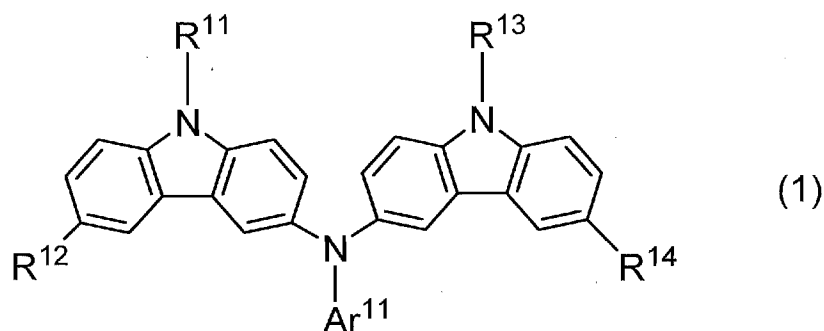
50. (Previously Presented) A lighting system having the light-emitting device according to claim 33.

51. (Currently Amended) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, ~~wherein the layer has a light-emitting function.~~  
wherein the light-emitting layer comprises a phosphorescent material.

52. (Currently Amended) The light-emitting element according to claim 29, ~~wherein the layer has a light-emitting function, and~~  
~~wherein the carbazole derivative is a host material in the layer.~~  
wherein the hole injecting layer comprises MoO<sub>x</sub>.

53.-54. (Canceled)

55. (New) A light-emitting element comprising:  
an anode;  
a hole transporting layer over the anode;  
a light-emitting layer over the hole transporting layer, the light-emitting layer including a carbazole derivative; and  
a cathode over the light-emitting layer,  
wherein the carbazole derivative is represented by a general formula (1),



wherein  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{13}$  represent an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms,  
wherein  $R^{12}$  and  $R^{14}$  represent hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms, and  
wherein  $Ar^{11}$  represents an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms.

56. (New) The light-emitting element according to claim 55,  
wherein the light-emitting layer further comprises a guest material.

57. (New) The light-emitting element according to claim 55,  
wherein the light-emitting layer further comprises a phosphorescent guest material.

58. (New) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer.

59. (New) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer,  
wherein the hole injecting layer comprises  $\text{VO}_x$  or  $\text{MoO}_x$ .

60. (New) The light-emitting element according to claim 55, further comprising a hole injecting layer between the anode and the hole transporting layer,  
wherein the hole injecting layer comprises  $\text{MoO}_x$ .